# Standardization of Property Tax Value for Commercial Solar Energy Systems

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### **Constitutional Requirements**

Except as otherwise provided in this Section, taxes upon real property shall be levied uniformly by valuation ascertained as the General Assembly shall provide by law.

—Art. IX, Sec 4, Illinois Constitution

On or before January 1, 1979, the General Assembly by law shall abolish all ad valorem personal property taxes . . .

-Art. IX, Sec 5, Illinois Constitution

### **Solar Energy Process (single site)**

- Adopted 1975
- Valuation based on:
  - Never more than conventional power systems
  - Can be lower if market resistance to solar
- Does not include utilitygrade solar energy





## Wind Energy Process

- Adopted 2007
- Valuation based on:
  - Capacity
  - Adjusted for inflation
  - Depreciated for age
- Statewide uniformity
- Originally through
  2011, extended
  through 2021



### **Solar Energy Process (Utility-Scale)**

- Adopted 2018
- Valuation based on:
  - Capacity
  - Adjusted for inflation
  - Depreciated for age
- Statewide uniformity
- Effective through 2033.



#### Valuation Process (Year 1)

	Year 1
Faceplate Capacity (MW)	2
Real Property Cost Basis/MW	\$218,000
Real Property Cost Basis	\$436,000
Trending Factor	1.00
Adjusted Real Property Cost Basis	\$436,000
Depreciation (age/25 years, up to 70%)	0%
Depreciated Real Property Value	\$436,000
Level of Assessments	33.33%
Assessed Value	\$145,319
Local Tax Rate	8.0000%
Tax Revenue	\$11,625.52

#### Valuation Process (Year 5)

	Year 1	Year 5
Faceplate Capacity (MW)	2	2
Real Property Cost Basis/MW	\$218,000	\$218,000
Real Property Cost Basis	\$436,000	\$436,000
Trending Factor	1.00	1.09
Adjusted Real Property Cost Basis	\$436,000	\$475,240
Depreciation (age/25 years, up to 70%)	0%	20%
Depreciated Real Property Value	\$436,000	\$380,192
Level of Assessments	33.33%	33.33%
Assessed Value	\$145,319	\$126,718
Local Tax Rate	8.0000%	8.0000%
Tax Revenue	\$11,625.52	\$10,137.44

#### **Other Considerations**

- Value not subject to equalization
- Value includes both land and improvements
- Value of improvements considered "new property" under PTELL
- Process not applicable to solar farms in Cook County

## **Questions?**



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